REPORT

OF THE

COUNTY LUNATIC AS



AT

PRESTWICH,

PRESENTED TO THE

COURT OF ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION, DECEMBER 31, 1863:

WITH THE

ACCOUNTS OF THE RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS

OF THE

TREASURER OF THE SAID ASYLUM.



M. MATHER, MACHINE PRINTER, FISHERGATE, PRESTON.
MDCCCLXIV.

Digitized by the Internet Archive in 2018 with funding from Wellcome Library

REPORT

OF THE

COMMITTEE OF VISITORS

OF THE

County Vunatic Asylum at Prestwich,

TO THE

ADJOURNED ANNUAL SESSION HELD DECEMBER 31st, 1863.

To Her Majesty's Justices of the Peace for the County of Lancaster, in Annual General Session assembled 31st December, 1863.

Prestwich, 30th December, 1863.

The Committee of Visitors of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich present their report to the Annual General Session, in accordance with the provisions of the Act 16th and 17th Vict., cap. 97, sec. 62.

The enlargement of the Asylum during the past year has necessitated extensive alterations in the former buildings.

On the Male side new and well-ventilated Dining Rooms, with a Waiting Room and Lavatories, have been formed from the Workshops and Associated Bed Rooms; and a commodious Dead House has been erected in a position which will enable it to be secluded by trees from the rest of the Buildings.

On the Female side the Wash-houses have been converted into large and convenient Dining Rooms, with a Waiting Room corresponding with that on the Male side. A new Cooking House has been constructed, and alterations have been made to secure additional rooms for a second Assistant-Surgeon.

The New Buildings are nearly complete, and a handsome Corridor has been formed between the Male and Female sides.

The New Wash-houses are in full and satisfactory operation.

The fittings and furniture for the New Buildings and Laundry are either made or in process of making.

Additions to the Gas Works have been made under the superintendence of a Gas Engineer.

All applicants are now admitted. Great efforts were made to meet the extreme pressure of the various Unions, and to receive Patients before the rooms were completely finished for their reception.

The Asylum is capable of accommodating 498 Male and 502 Female Patients—Total, 1,000. On this day there are 375 Males and 432 Females on the books of the Establishment.

During the year 182 Males and 233 Females have been

admitted; 29 Males and 31 Females have been discharged, of whom 26 Males and 26 Females were cured, and 27 Males and 25 Females have died.

The general health of the Patients has been good, but amongst the recent admissions there are large numbers of chronic cases, epileptics, idiots, and aged and infirm men and women.

There has been no change amongst the superior officers of the Establishment. An additional Assistant-Surgeon, an additional Assistant-Matron, and several additional Attendants, have been appointed, in consequence of the rapidly increasing number of Patients.

Plans for the enlargement of the Church, at an estimated cost of £1,200, the sum already granted by the Court, have been submitted to, and are now under the consideration of the Secretary of State and Commissioners in Lunacy.

The weekly charge for the maintenance of Patients belonging to Unions or Townships within the County has been 7s. 7d. throughout the year; that for the maintenance of Patients belonging to Unions or Townships not within the County, and which consequently did not contribute to the original cost of erecting the Asylum, 14s.

THOS. S. MILLS,

Chairman.



REPORT

OF THE

SUPERINTENDENT.

Prestwich Asylum,
February 19th, 1864.

GENTLEMEN,

I have the honour to submit the Thirteenth Annual Report of the Prestwich Asylum.

On the 1st of January, 1863, the Asylum contained 504 Patients, of whom 249 were Men, and 255 Women. The admissions during the year amounted to 420; the total number under care and treatment 924. Of these—

52 have been discharged, recovered.

1 ditto relieved.

7 ditto unimproved.

54 have died.

The small number of recoveries as compared with the admissions is to be explained by the fact that a great many patients were transferred from Haydock Lodge and Union

Workhouses during the latter three or four months of the year, after the new ward for the Females was opened. In like manner is to be accounted for the small mortality; the per centage of deaths upon the number under treatment amounting to no more than 5.8.

The two New Buildings which have been lately erected for the accommodation of 564 patients of both sexes are completed and furnished, and are already occupied by about 400 of the better class.

They are situated on high ground behind the original Asylum, and are connected with it by long corridors, on either side of which are single bed rooms.

The blocks consist of three storeys—the lower one (nearly 15 feet in height) being divided on both sides into five Day Rooms, two of which are 60 by 36 feet in size.

Behind and attached to each block is a building fitted up with lavatories, bath rooms, dressing room, and water-closets.

The upper storeys are appropriated entirely as bed rooms; the lobbies, which are warmed by open fires, being completely furnished as dressing rooms, and with an abundant supply of wash basins.

The numerous and handsome day rooms form an admirable substitute for a new Recreation Hall, which, but for the ample

accommodation afforded by the former, would have been required, our present one being now much too small for the increased number of inmates.

Both sexes meet here fortnightly, when one of the large day rooms (containing in fact a larger area than the old Recreation Hall) is used for dancing, a small room for the band being attached. The other rooms, meanwhile, are occupied by those who prefer the quieter amusements of bagatelle, cards, dominoes, and draughts, thus obviating the necessity of crowding amongst the dancers those who are mere spectators, whilst the latter, on their part, are more congenially engaged elsewhere.

There being a corridor between these rooms, and a similar suite on the Men's side, this accommodation can at any time be doubled, should the occasion arise.

Our old Recreation Hall is still used once a fortnight, alternately with the New Building, when the more excitable patients are present, and it will still be retained for theatrical representations, exhibitions of the magic lantern, and concerts.

This room has also been daily used since the opening of the Asylum for Morning Prayers, when 200 of the inmates have been generally present; but now that the patients are so augmented in numbers the Chaplain has a second service in one of the large rooms in the Women's New Building for those who from want of room have not attended the first.

The Chaplain has likewise for some time past devoted two evenings in the week to reading short, amusing, and instructive tales to about 150 of the Female patients, and this appears to have given general satisfaction.

Two Dining Halls, each capable of seating 400 patients, have been constructed in the old part of the Asylum. They are conveniently placed near the kitchen, and are very central to those wards to which they belong. Here 800 of the patients (400 of each sex) will take all their meals.

These halls, which are spacious and lofty, have been formed on the Women's side out of the old laundry, and on the Men's side in a corresponding building which was originally erected for workshops.

The new detached laundry, which has been fitted up with Washing Machines and Hydro-Extractors, worked by steam power, answers very well, and relieves a great many of the inmates from their former disagreeable and injurious occupation.

The Church is now in course of enlargement, and will, when completed, give sittings for between 700 and 800 people.

A large piece of land, contiguous to the Women's new ward, is being enclosed and laid out as a pleasure ground.

A quadrangle of upwards of an acre in extent, and surrounded

by the old and new buildings and their connecting corridors, is also being levelled for the amusement of the patients on a Summer's evening; a Bowling Green, Croquet Ground, and Dancing Lawn, being formed for the purpose.

The Asylum can now conveniently receive 1,000 patients—500 of each sex—and the accommodation as to room is as follows:—

In the Day and Dining Rooms throughout the Establishment the space allotted to each patient on the Male side averages 40 superficial and 550 cubical feet; whilst on the Women's side it amounts to 44 superficial and 600 cubical feet. In the associated sleeping rooms the patients of both sexes have each a space of 49 superficial and 576 cubical feet.

The requisite means for personal cleanliness are abundant, there being distributed over the Asylum 34 baths and 400 wash basins, which are supplied with an unlimited quantity of water.

Our two bands, which were formed upwards of twelve years since, have increased both in numbers and efficiency. One, a stringed band consisting of 16 musicians, is of great service at our weekly assemblies. The other, which is a mixture of reed and brass instruments, and numbers 40 performers, is played for a couple of hours twice a week, and affords to those officers and attendants who compose it an agreeable recreation after the duties of the day are over.

In deference to an urgent communication from the Commissioners in Lunacy, and the well-known want of accommodation in the County for even recent cases of insanity, the New Building on the Female side was opened three or four months before some necessary and important alterations were made in the older part of the Institution. At the same time a large ward, containing about 80 Female patients, was given up for the temporary use of an additional number of men, and it was thought that by this arrangement an extra, but limited, number of patients of both sexes might be admitted. It was therefore determined to remove gradually to this Asylum those patients confined in Haydock Lodge, and to receive any recent cases that might arise.

Unfortunately a great many others were at the same time sent from various Workhouses, and the result was a much greater addition to our numbers than we were then prepared to accommodate. Added to this we were very deficient in Attendants for their proper supervision.

Although the Women's New Building was available during the evening and night, it was not so, for many reasons, during the day; the extreme difficulty, at meal times, of passing to and fro between the old and new buildings, and the presence of the workpeople in the latter (remedying defects and otherwise completing the work) being no small hindrances to its occupation in the day.

All the living rooms in the old building were therefore sadly

overcrowded, and the Recreation Hall was, in consequence, converted for the time being into a Day and Dining as well as Work Room.

Such was the unusual condition of the Asylum when visited in October last by the Commissioners in Lunacy, and this will account for the temporary occupation of the Recreation Hall by other patients besides those employed in needlework, as commented upon by the Commissioners in their report.

As soon as circumstances permitted, the suggestion of the Commissioners—"That the patients occupying the new ward should be allowed to work in their own spacious Day Rooms"—was carried out. Indeed, it was a part of the original scheme, as shown upon the plans, that one of the large rooms in the New Building should be used for that purpose.

It may not be out of place here to allude to the manner in which those officers and attendants, under whose immediate care the patients are placed, performed their trying duties during this period of unavoidable inconvenience and excitement. I cannot, indeed, speak too highly in praise of the patience and endurance they severally displayed under such an extraordinary pressure.

For some months the patients much exceeded the usual proportion of attendants, and this, coupled with the incompleteness of the wards, increased in a great degree the labours and anxieties of the latter.

Before closing this report I would respectfully call your attention to the present unsatisfactary state of Nos. 2 and 3 wards on both sides of the Asylum, which, owing to the great influx of patients of dirty habits, are now in a very offensive condition.

The water-closets and bath-rooms are so close to the living-rooms that the latter are never free from unpleasant smells, and to remedy this disagreeable state of affairs I would suggest that those necessary appurtenances be removed to a convenient place outside, but accessible to, the wards; in fact, to the same relative positions occupied by those in connection with the New Buildings. This can easily be accomplished, and I have taken the liberty of procuring from the Clerk of the Works, and submitting to you, a plan for this very desirable alteration.

The Commissioners in Lunacy, at their last visit, left their usual report, of which the following is a copy:—

"Prestwich County Asylum,
"21st October, 1863.

"Since our last visit, a year ago, 108 Male and 119 Female patients have been admitted; 30 Males and 28 Females have been discharged, and 23 Males and 16 Females have died. Of the patients who were discharged 48 are reported to have been recovered. The mortality seems to have been considerably below the average, but inquests were held in two cases. In one instance the patient was accidentally drowned; the other committed

suicide by hanging. We are glad to find that the water tank, in which the patient was drowned, is partially filled up, and will soon be entirely removed.

- "The general health is very good, and only six patients of each sex are under medical treatment.
- "A Register is kept of the patients who are regularly and usefully employed, from which it appears that on an average 190 Men and 220 Women are daily occupied in various ways. All the shoes, clothes, and much of the furniture is made on the premises, and a large number of the men work on the land. The estate lately purchased by the Committee of Visitors has not yet been given up to them, but this will, we hear, shortly be done.
- "The patients were generally quiet, but four Men and two Women were in seclusion. One Woman who was secluded is, we find, very frequently locked up on account of her destructive propensities. This case seems to be somewhat similar to the one specially noticed at our last visit. As the removal of that patient to another Asylum was attended with success, we recommend that this woman should also be sent to Rainhill, and we take this opportunity of suggesting that in all similar cases where patients become unmanageable their exchange should be promoted.
- "No. 4 Ward, which contains 35 very troublesome Female patients should, we think, have a permanent staff of three nurses.

- "The Women patients were particularly well dressed, and clean in their persons. The Men's clothing struck us as not being in such a good state, nor of such good quality.
- "We found the wards clean and well ventilated; the bedding also was clean. Many of the patients, however, sleep upon canvass stretchers without any mattrass, and in some cases the canvass was so loose as to rest upon the cross-bar below. These beds should be attended to, and we suggest that in future mattrasses should be used on all the beds.
- "In consequence of the erection of the new wards considerable alterations have been made in the old buildings. A number of bed-rooms on the ground floor of the Male side are converted into a large dining-room; and a similar room for Women has been formed out of the old laundry. By these changes accommodation for dining 280 patients of each sex will be provided.
- "The New Building for Women is now finished, furnished, and partially occupied, and the corresponding wards for Men will be ready for the reception of patients before Christmas.
- "The additional accommodation afforded by these buildings will be about 280 beds for each sex, and when completed the Asylum will be capable of receiving nearly 1,000 patients.
- "The new wards are very spacious, well lighted, and cheerful.

 They contain an abundant provision of baths, lavatories, and

water-closets, and they are plastered internally, and very hand-somely finished and coloured.

- "The furniture in all the rooms is very good and comfortable.

 The bedsteads are of wood and very neat, and there is an abundance of excellent bedding.
- "The sitting-rooms and corridors are carpeted, and contain an abundance of tables and chairs. There are curtains to the windows, and statuettes, &c., are placed around the walls. So far as we can ascertain, the cost of this very superior accommodation has been as follows:—The building, including various alterations in the old Asylum and airing courts, &c., £41 per head; furniture and clothing, £13 per head.
- "A new dead-house has been built, and plans have been prepared for the enlargement of the Chapel, whereby 360 additional seats will be provided. This change will be effected without interfering with the performance of Divine Service. The Church is quite filled on Sundays by the attendance of 150 patients of each sex. At the daily prayers in the Hall 95 Men and 125 Women are generally present.
- "The Hall is used as a work room for Women during the day, and we found it much crowded at the time of our visit. As many of the Women who are brought here do little or no work, and by their presence are apt to excite the more tranquil patients, we suggest that the number should be reduced, and that the patients

occupying the new ward should be allowed to work in their own spacious day rooms.

- "We are glad to learn that a second assistant medical officer will shortly be appointed. A head nurse is much needed.
- "During our visit yesterday we personally examined every patient, viz.:—304 Males and 333 Females, and we inspected every part of the premises.
- "We heard few complaints, and we think that the general state of the Institution continues to be highly creditable to Mr. Holland and the other Officers.

(Signed) "W. G. CAMPBELL, "JAMES WILKES,

" Commissioners in Lunacy,"

Although it would appear from the Treasurer's accounts that the average weekly cost per patient did not exceed 6s. $10\frac{1}{2}$ d., it amounted in reality to 7s. 3d. The difference is explained by a note at the foot of the accounts.

I have the honour to be, Gentlemen,

Your obedient humble servant,

J. HOLLAND, F.R.C.S.

Superintendent.

To the Committee of Visitors of the County Asylum, Prestwich.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

Admissions, Deaths, and Discharges, from 1st January to 31st December, 1863.

| | м. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Remaining in the Asylum on January 1st, 1863 | 249 | 255 | 504 |
| Admitted during the year | 186 | 234 | 420 |
| Discharged cured relieved unimproved Died | 26 3 28 | 26 1 4 26 | 52 1 7 54 |
| Total Discharged | 57 | 57 | 114 |
| Per-centage of cures on admissions during the year ", on numbers under treatment ", of deaths | • • | • • | 12·3 5·6 5·8 |
| Daily average number of patients during the year | • • | • • | 569 |
| Numbers remaining in the Asylum, January 1st, 1864 | 378 | 432 | 810 |

(For Tables II. and V. see Annexed Folded Sheet.)

TABLE III.

Admissions, 1863.—With respect to Social State.

| | | | м. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|---|-----|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Single Married Widowed Unknown | • | • • | 75 79 15 17 | 77 97 53 7 | 152 176 68 24 |
| | Total | • • | 186 | 234 | 420 |

TABLE IV.

Admissions, 1863.—With respect to Form of Insanity.

| | September | | w | oined ith epsy. | Comb wi Gen Paral | th eral | Disp to cor Suic | nmit | То | tal. | General Total. |
|--|-------------|----------------|---------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------|------------------------|------|-------------|---------------------|-------------------|
| Mania Maniapuerperal Melancholia Dementia Not Insane | M. 57 27 52 | 73 37 91 | M. 1 17 | F. 1 9 | м. 3 29 | 3 20 | M. 8 | F. 8 | M. 61 27 98 | 77 37 120 | 138 64 218 |
| Total | 136 | 201 | 18 | 10 | 32 | 23 | 8 | 8 | 186 | 234 | 420 |

PRESTWICH ASYLUM.—TABLE II.

Admissions and Discharges since the Opening of the Asylum, from January, 1851, to January, 1863.

| | | 1051 | 11 | | 1010 | | | | | | | | 2000,0 | urgeo (| ocition vi | ie Ope | ning c | y ine £ | 1syuum | , jrom | Janua | $ary, \perp c$ | 501, u | Junu | ury, x | 000. | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------|-------|----------------|-------------------|--------------|--|--------------------|----------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|--------------|--------------|
| | | 1851. | | | 1852. | | | 1853. | | | 1854. | | | 1855. | | | 1856. | | | 1857. | | | 1858. | | | 1859. | | | 1860. | } | | 1861. | | | 1862. | | | 1863. | |
| | м. | F. | TOT. | M. | F. | тот. | M. | F. | TOT. | м. | F. | TOT. | M. | F. | тот. | M. | F. | TOT. | м. | F. | TOT. | м. | F. | тот. | м. | F. | тот. | м. | F. | тот. | м. | | TOT. | м. | F. | тот. | м. | F. | тот. |
| Admitted | 217 | 211 | 428 | 137 | 135 | 272 | 164 | 159 | 323 | 119 | 129 | 248 | 108 | 106 | 214 | | 113 | | | | 168 | | 79 | 153 | | | 170 | 92 | | 181 | 76 | 81 | 157 | 63 | 79 | 142 | | 234 | |
| pischarged, cured ,, relieved ,, unimproved Escaped | 35 | 32 | 67 2 2 | 50 3 7 2 | 57 2 8 | $ \begin{array}{c} 107 \\ 5 \\ 15 \\ 2 \end{array} $ | 45 5 20 1 | 65 13 14 | 110 18 34 1 | 55 9 1 | 66 6 2 | 121 15 3 | 43 1 9 4 | 75 2 11 | 118 3 20 4 | 39 5 4 | 63 8 11 | 102 13 15 | | 44 5 9 | 74 8 18 | 26 10 4 | 51 4 8 | 77 14 12 | 38 3 10 | 48 5 7 | 86 8 17 | 33 1 13 | 47 4 18 | 80 5 31 | 31 4 3 | 51 4 1 | 82 8 4 | 30 1 5 | 36 6 1 | 66 7 6 | 26 | 26 1 4 | 52 1 7 |
| Died | 31 | 24 | 55 | 30 | 27 | 57 | 42 | 31 | 73 | 62 | 32 | 94 | 37 | 21 | 58 | $\begin{vmatrix} 32 \end{vmatrix}$ | 29 | 61 | 37 | 31 | 68 | 37 | 26 | 63 | 25 | 24 | 49 | 42 | 25 | 67 | 42 | 26 | 68 | 20 | 33 | 5 3 | 28 | 26 | 54 |
| Total discharged, escaped, and died | 11 60 1 | 57 | 126 | 92 | 94 | 186 | 113 | 123 | 236 | 127 | 106 | 233 | 94 | 109 | 203 | 82 | 111 | 193 | 79 | 89 | 168 | 77 | 89 | 166 | 77 | 84 | 161 | 89 | 94 | 183 | 81 | 82 | 163 | 56 | 76 | 132 | 57 | 57 | 114 |
| Percentage of cures on admission during the year | Epilaria vivo | • • | • • | , . | • • | 39.34 | | • • | 34.06 | •• | • • | 48.79 | • • | • • | 55.16 | • • | | 52.08 | | | 44.8 | | | 50.32 | | | 50.58 | | | | • • | | 52:3 | | | | • • | | 12.3 |
| numbers under treat- ment Percentage of Deaths | •• | • • | 15.65 12.85 | • • | • • | 18·64 9·93 | • • | • • | 15·47 10·42 | • • | • • | 16·73 13· | • • | • • | 16·76 8·23 | •• | • • | 14·61 8·73 | • • | •• | 11. | | •• | 11·7 9·5 | • • | •• | 12·99 7·4 | • • | • • | 11·8 9·8 | • • | • • | 12·1 10·3 | • • | | 10·4 8·2 | • • | | 5.0 |
| Daily average number of patients during each year | | • • | 227 | • • | • • | 356 | • • | • • | 456 | • • | • • | 492 | b & | • • | 498 | • • | • • | 509 | • • | • • | 506 | • • | • • | 505 | • • | • • | 505 | • • | • • | 500 | • • | • • | 505 | • • | | 506 | | • • | 569 |
| Remaining in the Asylum 31st December in each year | 140 | 153 | 302 | 193 | 195 | 388 | 244 | 231 | 475 | 236 | 254 | 490 | 250 | 252 | 502 | 251 | 254 | 505 | 248 | 257 | 505 | 245 | 247 | 492 | 244 | 258 | 502 | 247 | 253 | 500 | 242 | 252 | 494 | • • | • • | 504 | 378 | 432 | 810 |

TABLE V.

Duration of Insanity (previous to Admission) of Patients Admitted during each year since the Opening of the Asylum.

| | | 1851. | 1 | 1 | 1852. | | 11 | 1853. | | li . | 1854. | orthological Salatania | l) | 1855. | | 1) | 1856. | | 1 | 1857. | | | 1858. | 11 | | 1859. | 1 | | 1860. | 11 | | 1861. | | 1 | 1862. | | | 1863. | |
|------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| | м. | | TOT. | м. | | | м. | 1 | TOT. | м. | | TOT. | M. | | TOT. | м. | | TOT. | M. | | тот. | | | тот. | м. | F. | TOT. | м. | | TOT. | м. | F. | тот. | M. | 1 | TOT. | М. | F. | тот. |
| 1 week and under | 22 22 16 14 14 13 26 10 13 1 0 1 59 6 | 23 24 24 9 11 15 23 14 10 3 2 0 | 45 46 40 23 25 28 49 24 23 4 21 105 13 | 19 30 22 10 12 13 10 4 2 1 0 | 23 29 17 15 8 11 8 4 2 2 2 2 13 1 | 42 59 30 25 20 24 18 8 4 3 2 | 26 21 19 8 21 6 18 8 3 4 2 1 24 3 | 32 32 14 8 10 18 11 5 5 5 2 0 21 1 | 58 53 33 16 31 19 29 13 8 9 4 | 25 29 16 5 14 10 7 0 3 | 28 24 16 7 20 11 7 4 0 | 53 53 32 12 34 21 14 4 3 | 24 19 17 7 11 9 6 1 1 1 | 28 21 16 8 16 3 5 0 1 0 | 52 40 33 15 26 12 11 1 2 1 | 16 28 10 5 7 4 1 2 0 8 1 | 23 29 19 6 14 4 7 0 2 8 1 | 39 57 29 11 21 8 8 2 2 1 | 16 20 10 5 5 4 5 1 | 15 19 12 13 9 8 5 1 | 31 39 22 18 14 12 10 2 18 2 | 5 19 17 9 7 7 3 | 15 18 14 10 9 4 1 | 20 37 31 19 18 11 4 | 10 18 9 6 11 11 5 1 | 5 19 19 8 19 8 4 0 | 15 37 28 14 30 19 9 1 | 6 16 17 8 10 12 3 1 0 17 1 | 6 15 15 6 8 8 6 3 3 0 | 12 31 32 14 18 20 9 4 3 1 | 14 16 7 6 5 3 2 1 1 1 20 | 12 12 12 12 10 3 3 1 | 26 28 19 11 17 13 5 4 1 2 | 12 7 9 2 9 5 3 1 | 11 15 24 3 8 4 5 1 1 | 23 22 33 5 17 9 8 1 2 | 24 26 15 10 16 5 9 3 1 3 1 66 4 | 18 27 18 10 7 12 12 12 3 3 1 1 1 2 115 4 | 42 53 33 20 23 17 21 6 4 4 4 2 2 181 8 |
| Total | 217 | 211 | 428 | 137 | 135 | 272 | 164 | 159 | 323 | 119 | 129 | 248 | 108 | 106 | 214 | 83 | 113 | 196 | 76 | 92 | 168 | 74 | 79 | 153 | 75 | 95 | 170 | 92 | 89 | 181 | 76 | 81 | 157 | 63 | 79 | 142 | 186 | 234 | 420 |

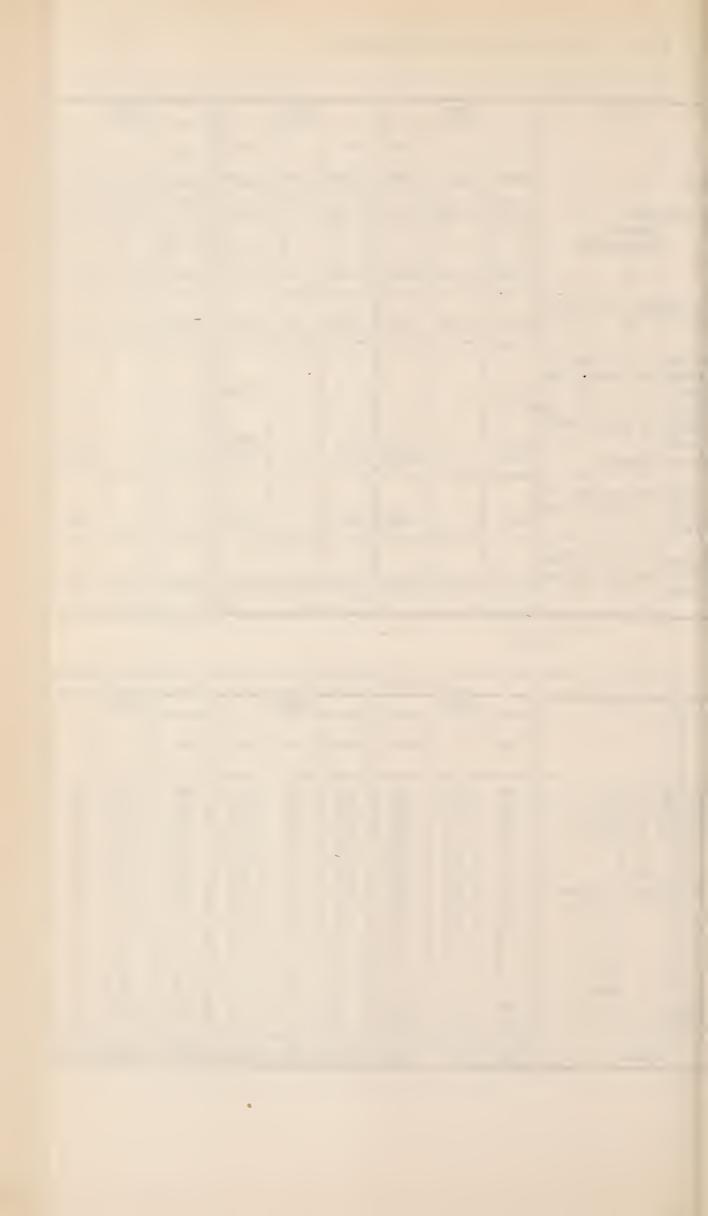


TABLE VI.

Duration of Treatment of Patients Discharged Cured, 1863,

| | | , | | M. | F. | TOTAL. |
|---|---------------------|-----|-----|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| Under 3 r ,, 6 ,, 9 ,, 12 ,, 18 | ;; ;; ;; | s | • • | 11 5 4 2 1 | 10 4 8 2 2 | 21 9 12 4 3 |
| ,, 2 y ,, 3 ,, 4 ,, 5 ,, 6 ,, 9 ,, 12 | ears ,, ,, ,, ,, ,, | • • | • • | 1 1 | • • | 1 1 |
| | Total | • • | | 26 | 26 | 52 |

TABLE VII.

Cures with Respect to the Form of Insanity, 1863.

| | | | м. | F. | TOTAL. |
|------------------------------|--|-----|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| | Mania ,, Puerperal Monomania Melancholia Dementia Not Insane | • • | 15 7 4 | 16 6 4 | 31 13 8 |
| Convenience view consistence | Total | •• | 26 | 26 | 52 |

TABLE VIII.

Admissions with Respect to Previous Occupation, 1863.

| | MEN. | | |
|--|--|----------------------------------|---|
| Weavers Labourers Warehousemen Clerks Tailors Hawkers Carpenters Mechanics Ironmoulders Engineers Brass Moulders Painters Dyers Shoemakers | 22 | ers ers nasons nakers epers s es | 2 4 1 3 5 2 9 4 2 2 186 |
| | WOMEN. | | |
| Household Weavers, Factory Domestic Servants Dressmakers Teachers | 102 30 29 17 1 Charwe Vagran None Unkno | nts | $\begin{array}{c c} . & 5 \\ 5 \\ & 33 \\ 12 \\ . & 234 \\ \end{array}$ |

TABLE IX.

Admissions with Respect to Age, 1863.

| Under 15 years From 15 to 20 , ,, 20 to 30 ,, ,, 30 to 40 ,, ,, 40 to 50 ,, ,, 50 to 60 ,, ,, 60 to 70 ,, ,, 70 to 80 ,, Unknown Total | M. 13 48 46 39 13 13 6 8 186 | 1 7 54 57 51 38 15 6 5 | 1 20 102 103 90 51 28 12 13 |
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|
|---|--------------------------------|--|---|

TABLE X.

Causes of Death during the year 1863.

| | | | м. | F. | TOTAL. |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|---------------|
| Disease of Brain and Membranes | ń e | | • • | 1 | 1 |
| Ditto with General Pa | ralysis | | 7 | 5 | 12 |
| Ditto terminating in A | | • • | 3 | • • | 3 |
| | Maniacal Exhaustion | • • | 1 | | 1 |
| Ditto with Disease of 1 | | • • | 1 | • • | 1 |
| Ditto with Pulmonary | Consumption | • • | 5 | 8 | 13 |
| Epilepsy | • • • | • • | 1 | 1 | $\frac{2}{2}$ |
| Exhaustion after Mania . | • • • | • • | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| ,, after Melancholia . | • • • | • • | 1 | 4 | 5 |
| Disease of Bowels | • • • | • • | 1 | • • | 1 1 3 |
| Strumous Atrophy | • • • | •• | • • | 1 | 1 |
| Senile Decay | • • • | • • | 1 | 2 | |
| Strangulation (suicidal) . | • • • | • • | 1 | • • | 1 1 |
| Drowning (accidental) . | • • • | • • | 1 | | |
| Fracture of Cervix Femoris . | | • • | • • | 1 | 1 |
| | Total | | 28 | 26 | 54 |

TABLE XI.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

MEN.

| Employed. | | esday, st 12. | | sday, st 13. | | day, st 16. |
|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. |
| Working in Land and Gardens Assisting Joiner | $\frac{3}{6}$ | 3 | 62 3 6 6 5 6 7 8 2 2 1 8 51 | 70 3 6 4 5 7 8 2 1 8 28 | 8 | 2 |
| Total Employed | 171 | 47 | 168 | 151 | 61 | 38 |
| Unemployed. Excitement with Restraint ,, with Seclusion ,, without Seclusion Sick Quiet Total Unemployed | 1 3 7 70 81 | 1 3 7 196 207 | 1 4 7 74 86 | 1 4 7 91 103 | 1 6 7 179 193 | 3 4 7 202 216 |
| Admissions Deaths and Discharges Total | 252 | 2 254 | 254 | 254 | 254 | 254 |
| At Prayers At Church Recreation Ground, (Dancing) | 94 | 118 | 108 | • • | 144 | 153 |

TABLE XII.

Extract from the Daily Account of the State of the Patients.

WOMEN.

| Employed. | Wedne Augu | | Thur Augus | | Suno Augus | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|---------------|---------------|
| | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. | A.M. | P.M. |
| Cleaning Wards | 34 14 36 17 81 | 20 12 2 20 | 34 14 36 13 13 78 | 30 14 36 13 13 79 | 26 5 | 5 5 |
| Total Employed | 182 | 54 | 188 | 185 | 31 | 10 |
| Unemployed. | | | | | | |
| Excitement with Restraint ,, with Seclusion without Seclusion. Sick | 1 14 19 49 | 1 17 19 174 | 1 15 19 42 | 1 17 19 43 | 16 19 | 2 16 19 |
| Total Unemployed | 83 | 211 | 77 | 80 | 234 | 255 |
| Admissions Deaths and Discharges | | • • | • • | • • | • • | i |
| Total | 265 | 265 | 265 | 265 | 265 | 264 |
| At Prayers At Church Recreation Ground, (Dancing) | 104 | 104 | 100 | | 156 | 156 |

LIST of ARTICLES of CLOTHING, &c., Made and Repaired by the Patients during the year 1863.

| by the I | auchts | daring th | C y Cai | 1000. | |
|-------------------------|----------|----------------|--------------|----------------|-----------|
| ARTICLES. Leather Shoes | \$ • • | ••• | MADE. 322 | • • • | REPAIRED. |
| Clogs | • • • | • • • | | • • • | 525 |
| Suits of Clothes for M | Iale Att | endants | 19 | • • • | 36 |
| Jackets for Patients | • • • | • • • | 424 | :• • • | 107 |
| Waistcoats | 10 0 01 | • • • | 424 | ••• | 101 |
| Trousers | 10 0 0 | ••• | 868 | 10 ⊕ 0 | 4626 |
| Men's Caps | 10 0 0 | . ••• | 420 | • • • | 88 |
| Flannel Drawers | • • • | ••• | 74 | !● ● ● | 168 |
| Flannel Shirts | • • • | • • • | 366 | 1● ● | 1777 |
| Shirts | j⊕ ⊕ ⊕i | • • • | 444 | ••• | 4919 |
| Neckerchiefs | :• • •, | • • • | 1921 | • • • | 90 |
| Handkerchiefs | • • • | 10 ♦ 6, | 432 | 1● ● | |
| Linen Slops | 3•• | :• ♦ ♦ | 81 | • • • | 135 |
| Dresses for Female A | ttendar | its | 22 | ••• | 30 |
| Flannel Petticoats for | Patien | ts | 100 | ● ● ● | 568 |
| Linsey Petticoats | 10 0 0 | ••• | 611 | • • • | 1028 |
| Linsey Bed Gowns | 1● ● ● | 16.0 | 515 | jo o o | 1384 |
| Aprons | • • • | ••• | 11 68 | 1● ● ● | 1304 |
| Night Gowns | ••• | ••• | | j o o o | |
| Shawls | • • • | • • • | | • • • | 85 |
| Pairs of Stockings | ••• | ••• | 739 f | ooted | 15125 |
| Women's Day Caps | 10 0 0 | ••• | 577 | 10 0 0 | 433 |
| Chemises | ••• | ••• | 266 | ••• | 1013 |
| Stays | • • • | j e • • | 39 | :● ● | 326 |
| Strong Dresses | 20 ● ● | ••• | 6 | ••• | 81 |
| Strong Drawers | ••• | ••• | | ∮ ⊕ ● 4 | 15 |

Articles Made and Repaired—Continued.

| ARTICLES. | | | MADE | • | REPAIRED. |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Table Cloths | • • • | 10 • • | 249 | | 203 |
| Towels | • • • | • • • | 1122 | të ⊕ €i | 310 |
| Mattrass Cases | • • • | • • • | 89 | (o o o; | 239 |
| Bolster Cases | 10 0 0. | • • • | 33 | • • • | 129 |
| Pillow Cases | • • • | • • • | 92 | • • • | 227 |
| Bolster Slips | 19 0 0 | • • • | 123 | ••• | 1 90 |
| Pillow Slips | • • • | (o o o | 1316 | • • • | 235 |
| Sheets | 10 0 0- | • • • | 2124 | • • • | 1964 |
| Bed Rugs | • • • | • • • | | †o • •! | 90 |
| Blankets Overcast | • • • | ••• | 137 | ••• | 452 |
| Bonnets | ••• | 6 • • | jenio | ••• | 424 |
| Gloves | • • • | 1• • • | | 10 0 01 | propheric |
| Window Blinds | • • • | • • • | 3 | 0 0 3 | 37 |
| Couch Covers | 10 0 01 | • • • | . 2 | } ● ◆ ●} | 28 |
| Carpets | • • • | (● ● | 1750 | yds | 28 |
| Curtains | • • • | 10.0 | 429 | • • • | 51 |
| Surplices | • • • | • • | . — | • • • | 15 |
| Tray Cloths | • • • | !● ● ! | | (0 0 0) | parameter |
| Toilet Covers | • • • | 10 0 0 | | <u>†</u> ● ● ● (| - |
| Strong Rugs | l ● ● • | 3 % ● (| . 20 | (m 0 0) | <u> </u> |
| Bags | le e e. | • • • | . 22 | ••• | (manda |
| Chair Covers | 10 0 0 | • • | | 2 + 0 | inanin |
| Linsey Dresses | • • • | • • | . 2 | (o o oı | (page-da) |
| Cloth Cloaks | · 0 · 0 · 0 · | • • | . 162 | 20 ♦ ♦; | Processor |
| Pillows stuffed | 10 0 0 € | 10 0 | . 340 | • • • | - |
| Mattrasses stuffed | ••• | •• | . 369 |]⊕ ⊕ ⊕ ; | |

LIST OF WORK done by the Attendants and Patients as Mechanics, Joiners, Plumbers, Painters, Stonemasons, and Smiths, during the year ending December 31st, 1863.

- Work done in New Dining Halls—Four new skylights, eight wood casings for same, four wood casings for ventilators, eight wood casings for beams, 480 feet skirting boards, 16 window bottoms, two new beams for roof, two new door frames, ceiling joist for roof, &c.
- Work done in Assistant Medical Officer's Apartments—One new door and casings, one window in ceiling, lath and plaster wall 11 feet by 6 feet, cupboard and shelves, one wardrobe.

Making and fixing wood palings for new laundry drying ground.

- ,, 39 garden chairs.
- ,, 18 poles for clothes baskets.
- " 134 curtain rods.
- ., 60 feet towel rails for lavatories.
- ,, two wood troughs lined with lead.
- " one table for laundry.
- " two tables for female dining hall.
- " one cupboard and shelves for female dining hall.
- " six boxes for knives, forks, and spoons.
- " one cylinder and repairing three other cylinders for washing machines.
- ,, 18 stretchers for bed bottoms.

Making one sliding door and frame for kitchen.

- ,, one frame for magic lantern.
- " woodwork for bath and wash basin in Chaplain's house.
- ,, frame for bath in No. 1 Male ward.
- ,, and relaying floor in bath room in No. 1 Male ward.
- ,, and fixing door casings, &c., in corridor.
- " wood doors and fixings for washing machines Fixing and fitting 48 feet tube to gas meter.
 - " 8 feet steam pipe and two flanges to condense steam box.
 - " ,, 100 feet steam tube to farm yard boiler.
 - ", 14 feet steam tube to potatoe steamer.

Making 607 iron plates, various sizes.

- ,, 36 iron curtain rods.
- .. 31 iron round plates and rings.
- ,, 174 iron screws and nuts for beds.
- " 598 iron bars for bed stretchers.
- ,, 6 iron clams for pipes, &c.
- ,, 396 iron bolts and nuts, various sizes.
- ,, 773 iron holdfasts, staples, pipe hooks, &c.
- " 5 iron grids.
- ,, 85 iron dowels and cramps.
- ,, 7 iron box keys.
- " 12 iron mop nails.
- " 32 iron plates for gas pendants.
- ,, 11 iron plates for front of fire places.
- ,, 40 iron brackets for window poles.
- ,, 24 iron handles for soup pails.

- Making 2 iron studs for milk cans.
 - " 1 iron cow rake for retort house.
 - ,, 1 iron strap fork for mangle.
 - ,, 1 iron shaft for potatoe washer.
 - ,, 2 iron hinges for washing machines.
 - ,, 16 iron plates and studs for water cistern.
 - ,, 3 iron plugs for water cistern.
 - ,, 2 iron wrenches.
 - " 1 iron shaft for ball tap.
 - ,, 1 iron road scraper.
 - " 1 iron gravel rake.
 - " 10 copper bits for plumber.
 - ,, 1 2-inch steel drill.

Sharping 900 stonemasons' chisels.

Fixing taps and pipes to washing machine in foul linen yard.

- " , &c., to two new baths in No 2 Male and Female wards.
- " two new water-closet pans, traps, &c., in kitchen.
- ,, two new water-closet pans, traps, &c., in No. 1 Female ward.
- Plumbing and fixing lead gutters, &c., on roof of Men's Waiting Room.
- Plumbing and fixing lead gutter, &c., on roof of Female's New Dining Hall.

Painting and Whitewashing,

ALTERATIONS AND REPAIRS.

Pumps, Mowing Machines, Washing Machines, Mangles, Baths,
Water-Closets, Gas Fixtures, Doors, Locks, Keys,
Window Shutters, Bedsteads, Stretchers, Chairs,
Forms, Benches, Tables, Fire Guards, Wire Fenders,
Wheelbarrows, Tin Ware, &c., &c.

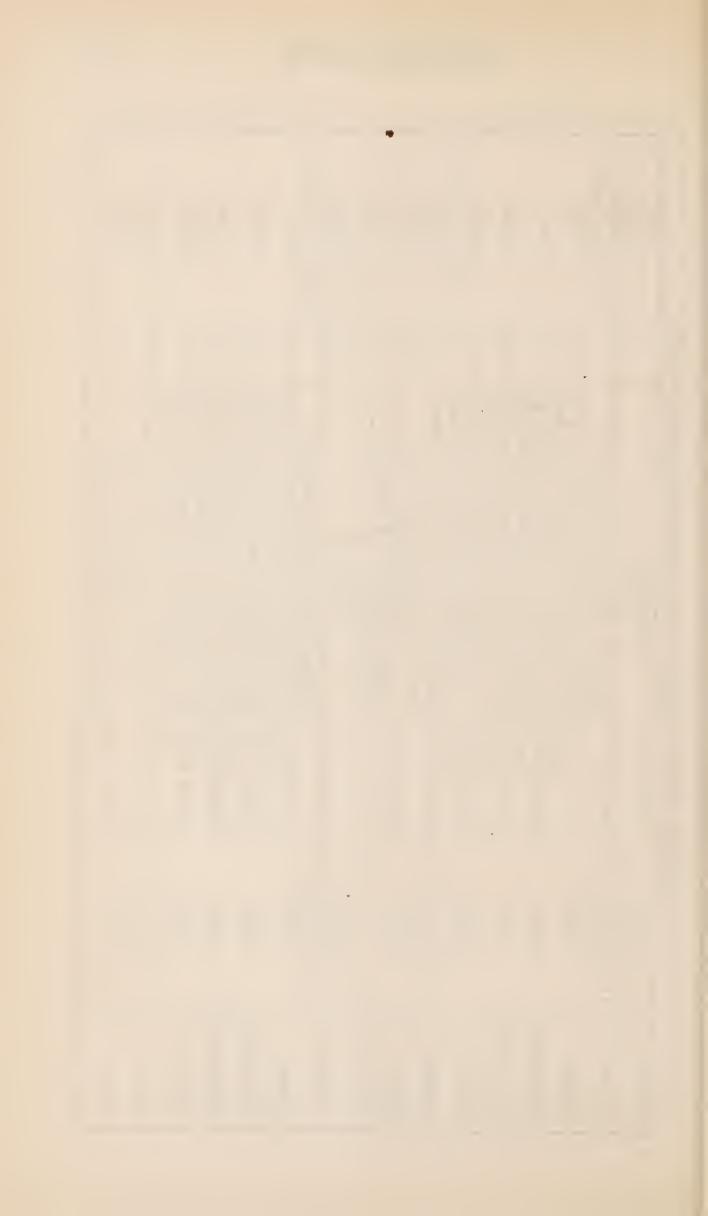
Plumbing and Glazing.

Repairing and Binding Books.

ORDINARY DIET TABLE.

EXTRA DIET TABLE FOR PATIENTS EMPLOYED.

| | | MATIES. | |
|------------|--------------|---|----------------------|
| | Breakfast. | | Sunner |
| Monday | | meat for each patient,) 8 oz. 1 p | a or Coffee, 6 oz. |
| | 8 oz. Bread. | Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, pint Beer. | Bread, & oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday | Ditto. | Meat Fies, (containing 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 11b. | Ditto. |
| Wednesday | Ditto. | 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| Thursday | Ditto. | s oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer. | Ditto |
| Friday | | Vegetables, 2 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer. | Ditto. |
| Saturday | Ditto. | , 8 oz. Bread, 2 oz. Cheese, 1 pint Beer. taining 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 8 oz. | Ditto. |
| Sunday | Ditto. | 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| | | FEMALES. | , |
| Monday | Breakfast. | To most for good notion () I wint Ho | Supper. |
| | 6 oz. Bread. | 6 oz. Bread, 1 oz. Cheese, ½ pint Beer. | Bread, 3 oz. Butter. |
| Tuesday | Ditto. | dining 4 oz. meat for each patient,) 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| Wednesday. | Ditto. | oz. bread, 1 oz. Cheese, g pint Beer. oz. uncooked and free from bone,) 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| Thursday | Ditto. | 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| Friday | Ditto. | 1 lb. | Ditto. |
| Saturday | Ditto. | 6 oz. | Ditto. |
| Sunday | Ditto. | | Ditto. |



ANNUAL STATEMENT OF TREASURER,

From 1st JANUARY to 31st DECEMBER, 1863.

RECEIPTS by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, from 1st January to 31st December, 1863.

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|---|--------------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| From Unions in the County contributing to the | | | | | | |
| Rates | 8689 | 10 | 2 | | | |
| From Ex-Unions in other Counties not contri- | | | | | | |
| buting to the Rates | 65 | 7 | 1 | | | |
| From the County Treasurer for Patients | 1 450 | 14 | 10 | | | |
| | | | | 10205 | 12 | 1 |
| From Sale of Farm Produce | 128 | 16 | 5 | | | |
| From Sales of Sundries | 117 | 17 | 1 | | | |
| | | | | 246 | 13 | в |
| From the County Treasurer | | | | 441 | в | 4 |
| (Repayment of Money advanced last year on | | | | | | |
| account of furnishing, &c., for the New | | | | | | |
| Buildings.) | | | | | | |
| Dunumgs.) | | | | | | |
| | | | | £10893 | 11 | 11 |
| | | | č | £10090 | 11 | 11 |
| | | | • | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| BUILDING ACCOUNT. | | | | | | |
| From the County Treasurer | | | j | £18104 | 13 | 10 |
| | | | | | | |

PAYMENTS on Maintenance Account by the Treasurer of the County Lunatic Asylum at Prestwich, from the 1st January to the 31st December, 1863.

SALARIES AND WAGES.

OFFICERS.

| | | | | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|---------------------|------|-----|--------|-------|-----------|-----|----|-----|------|----|----|
| Q | 0150 | ^ | 1 | | I.e. I.e. | | | | 2 | ρ. | u. |
| Superintendent, at | £400 | U | nouse, | gas, | and coal | 450 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Chaplain | 200 | 0 | | " | • • | 200 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Clerk to Visitors | 60 | 0 | nett | | • • | 60 | 0 | . 0 | | | |
| Accountant | 10 | 10 | ,, | | • • | 10 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Treasurer and Clerk | 100 | 0 | ,, | | • • | 100 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| House Surgeon | 100 | 0 | apartm | nents | and board | 100 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Matron | 75 | 0 | , | , | ,, | 75 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| House Steward | 100 | 0 | , | , | ,, | 100 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Organist | 20 | 0 | nett | | | 20 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| , | | | | | - | | | | 1115 | 10 | 0 |
| | | | , | | | | | | | | |
| | A | TTE | NDANTS | AND | SERVANTS. | | | | | | |
| Men Servants | | | | | | 576 | 2 | 1. | | | |
| | • • | • | • | • | • • | | ,- | _ | | | |
| Women Servants | • • | | • | • | • • | 312 | 14 | 8 | | | |
| | | | | | - | | | | 888 | 16 | 9 |

MEN SERVANTS.

Carried Forward

| | | | | £ | S. | | |
|-----|----------------|---------|----|----|-------|--------|--|
| * 1 | Chief Attendan | t | at | 50 | 0 per | annum. | |
| * 1 | Attendant | • • • • | ,, | 32 | 12 | " | |
| * 5 | Ditto | • • • • | ,, | 30 | 0 | •• | |
| * 7 | Ditto | • • • • | ,, | 27 | 10 | ,, | |
| * 3 | Ditto | | ,, | 25 | 0 | ,, | |
| * 1 | Ditto (night) | | ,, | 25 | 0 | " | |
| * 1 | Ditto | | 22 | 15 | 0 | 39 | |
| | | | | | | | |

2004

Brought Forward \pounds s. d. 2004 6 9

MEN SERVANTS-CONTINUED.

| | | £ | S. | |
|----------------------|---|------------|----|------|
| * 1 Porter | *c · · ,, | 30 | 0 | ,,, |
| * 1 Tailor Attendant | • • • • ,, | 30 | 0 | " |
| * 1 Shoemaker | , | 27 | 10 | 99 |
| * 1 Baker | •••• ,, | 3 5 | 0 | 73 |
| * 1 Brewer | • • • • ,, | 35 | 0 | ,, |
| + 1 Gardener | , | 52 | 0 | •, |
| * 1 Joiner | , | 40 | 0 | 1 (|
| ‡ 1 Labourer | • • • • ,, | 44 | 4 | aty |
| + 1 Engineer | , | 67 | 12 | aid |
| * 1 Plumber | • | 40 | 0 |) HO |

WOMEN SERVANTS.

| * | 1 | Attendant | at | 18 | 0 | per annum. |
|---|---|---------------|---|----|------------|------------|
| * | 1 | Ditto | ,, | 16 | 10 | " |
| * | 1 | Ditto (night) | , | 16 | 0 | ,, |
| 咻 | 6 | Ditto | , | 15 | 1 0 | ,, |
| * | 5 | Ditto | • • • • ,, | 14 | 0 | " |
| * | 5 | Ditto | • • • • ,, | 12 | 0 | ,, |
| * | 1 | Cook | • • • • ,, | 20 | 0 | ,, |
| * | 1 | Laundrymaid | • | 20 | 0 | " |
| * | 1 | Kitchenmaid | • | 10 | 0 | ,, |
| 坤 | 1 | Housemaid | • | 11 | 11 | ,, |
| * | 1 | Ditto | , | 11 | 0 | " |
| + | 1 | Gate Keeper | , | 9 | 2 | 6 ,, |

Average Cost per head per week, 1s. 4.25d.

- * Boarded and Lodged.
- + House, Gas, and Coal.
- ‡ Neither Boarded nor Lodged.

Carried Forward 2004 6 9

Brought Forward

£

.... 2004 6

s. d.

9

| S. d. & S. d. S. d. Butcher's Meat 72996½ lbs. at 0 5.74. 1748 7 8 | PROVISIONS (NOT INCLUDING FARM PRODUCE.) | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------|-------------------|----------|------|-----|----|-------|------------------|----|-----------------|------|--|
| Flour 606 loads at 35 10 1085 12 8 Meal 42 loads 138 lbs. at 30 11·11 65 16 8 Beer 2965 gallons at 0 7·9 756 6 1 Potatoes 235 loads at 10 9·92 127 4 6. Butter 6339 lbs. at 0 9·9 261 10 10 Cheese 8679½ lbs. at 0 6·04 218 12 11½ Sugar (moist). 9149 lbs. at 0 6·5 3 11 6 Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6·32 167 14 9 Coffee 1456 lbs. at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozs. at 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. at 4 3 0 17 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. 40 14 0 Groceries 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | | | | | | | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | | |
| Meal 42 loads 138 lbs. at 30 11·11 65 16 8 Beer 22965 gallons at 0 7·9 756 6 1 Potatoes 235 loads at 10 9·92 127 4 6 Butter 6339 lbs. at 0 9·9 261 10 10 Cheese 8679½ lbs. at 0 6·04 218 12 11½ Sugar (moist). 9149 lbs. at 0 4·4 167 9 10 Sugar (loaf). 132 lbs. at 0 6·5 3 11 6 Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6·32 167 14 9 Coffee 1456 lbs. at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozs. .at 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | Butcher's | Meat 7 | 72996 <u>‡</u> 11 | os. | | at | 0 | 5.74. | 1748 | 7 | 8 | | |
| Beer 22965 gallons at 0 7.9 756 6 1 Potatoes 235 loads at 10 9.92 127 4 6. Butter 6339 lbs. at 0 9.9 261 10 10 Cheese 8679½ lbs. at 0 6.04 218 12 11½ Sugar (moist). 9149 lbs. at 0 6.5 3 11 6 Sugar (loaf). 132 lbs. at 0 6.5 3 11 6 Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6.32 167 14 9 Coffee 1456 lbs. at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6.15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozs. .at 3 3.61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. | Flour | • • | 6061 | oads | | at | 35 | 10 | 1085 | 12 | 8 | | |
| Potatoes | Meal | • • | 42 load | s 138 lb | s. | at | 30 | 11.11 | 65 | 16 | 8 | | |
| Butter . 6339 lbsat 0 9.9 261 10 10 Cheese . 8679½ lbsat 0 6.04 218 12 11½ Sugar (moist). 9149 lbsat 0 4.4 167 9 10 Sugar (loaf). 132 lbsat 0 6.5 3 11 6 Tea . 1327½ lbsat 2 6.32 167 14 9 Coffee . 1456 lbsat 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory . 364 lbsat 0 6.15 9 6 8 Tobacco . 216 lbs.11 ozsat 3 3.61 35 15 5 Snuff . 4 lbsat 4 3 0 17 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c | Beer | • • | 22965 g | gallons | | at | 0 | 7.9 | 756 | 6 | 1 | | |
| Cheese | Potatoes | • • | $235\ 1$ | oads | | at | 10 | 9.92 | 127 | 4 | 6. | | |
| Sugar (moist). 9149 lbs. at 0 4·4 167 9 10 Sugar (loaf). 132 lbs. at 0 6·5 3 11 6 Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6·32 167 14 9 Coffee 1456 lbs. at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozsat 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. at 4 3 0 17 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | Butter | • 6 | 6339 1 | bs. | | at | 0 | 9.9 | 261 | 10 | 10 | | |
| Sugar (loaf). 132 lbs. at 0 6.5 3 11 6 Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6.32 167 14 9 Coffee at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory at 0 6.15 9 6 8 Tobacco at 0 6.15 9 6 8 Tobacco at 3 3.61 35 15 5 Snuff at 4 3 017 0 Peas at 4 3 017 0 Rice, Sago, &c. at 4 3 014 0 Groceries at 4 14 0 at 4 15 0 at 4 15 | Cheese | • • | $8679\frac{1}{4}$ | lbs. | | at | 0 | 6.04 | 218 | 12 | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | | |
| Tea 1327½ lbs. at 2 6·32 167 14 9 Coffee 1456 lbs. at 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozsat 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. at 4 3 017 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | Sugar (mo | oist). | 9149 | lbs. | | at | 0 | 4.4 | 167 | 9 | 10 | | |
| Coffee 1456 lbsat 1 3 91 0 0 Chicory 364 lbsat 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozsat 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbsat 4 3 0 17 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | Sugar (loat | f). | 132 | lbs. | | at | 0 | 6.5 | 3 | 11 | 6 | | |
| Chicory 364 lbs. at 0 6·15 9 6 8 Tobacco 216 lbs. 11 ozs at 3 3·61 35 15 5 Snuff 4 lbs. 4 3 0 17 0 Peas 32 8 9 Rice, Sago, &c. 40 14 0 Groceries 21 16 7 | Tea | • • | $1327\frac{1}{2}$ | lbs. | | at | 2 | 6.32 | 167 | 14 | 9 | | |
| Tobacco | | • • | 1 456 | lbs. | | at | 1 | 3 | 91 | 0 | 0 | | |
| Snuff 4 lbs. | Chicory . | • • | 364 | lbs. | | at | 0 | 6.15 | 9 | 6 | 8 | | |
| Peas | Tobacco . | • • | 216 | lbs. 11 | ozs. | at | 3 | 3.61 | 35 | 15 | 5 | | |
| Rice, Sago, &c | Snuff . | • • | 4 | lbs. | | at | 4 | 3 | 0 | 17 | 0 | | |
| Groceries | Peas | • • | | • • | | • • | | • • | 32 | 8 | 9 | | |
| | Rice, Sago, | , &c. | | • • | | • • | | • • | 40 | 14 | 0 | | |
| Miscellaneous 34 11 4 | Groceries. | | | • • | | • • | | • • | 21 | 16 | 7 | | |
| | Miscellane | ous | | • • | | • • | | • • | 34 | 11 | 4 | | |
| 4 868] | | | | | | | | | Per la constante | | 4868 | 3 17 | |

Average cost per head per week, 3s. 3.5d.

FUEL, LIGHTING, AND WASHING.

| Coals | • • | • • | • • | 553 2 3 | |
|----------|-----|-----|-----|---------|-----------|
| Cannel | • • | • • | • • | 117 6 0 | |
| Soap | • • | • • | • • | 143 2 0 | |
| Sundries | • • | < • | • • | 39 2 7 | |
| | | | | | 852 12 10 |

Average cost per head per week, 6;92d.

Carried Forward 7725 16 91

| | | | | £ s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|------------------------------------|------------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------|---------|------|------------|------|
| | Brov | ight Forward | <i>l</i> | • | • • • | 7725 | 16 | 91/2 |
| | | SURGERY. | | | | | | |
| Drugs Sundries | •• | • • | • • | 45 17 14 2 | | 50 | 19 : | 11 |
| A | verage cos | st per head p | per week, | 0·48d. | | | | |
| • | WINE, S | PIRITS, AND | D PORTE | ER. | | | | |
| Wine and Spirits Porter | •• | •• | •• | 18 16 25 17 | | 44 | 13 | 6 |
| $\mathbf{A}_{\mathbf{V}}$ | erage cost | per head pe | er week, | 0.36d. | | | | |
| Funerals | • • | FUNERALS | 5. | | • • | 24 | 1 8 | 6 |
| | verage co | st per head p | per week, | 0·2d. | | | | |
| | FAR | AING EXPE | NSES. | | | | | |
| Farming Expenses Less Produce Sold | •• | •• | | 768 6 128 16 | 5½ 5 | 639 | 10 | 01 |
| As | verage cost | per head pe | er week, | 5· 1 8d. | | | | |
| | | OFFICES. | | | | | | |
| Offices | ·· verage cos | t per head p | er week, | 0·5d. | • • | 61 | 0 | 0 |
| | | CLOTHING. | | | | | | |
| Clothing | •• | • • | • • | | • • | 709 | 1 | 6 |
| Av | erage cost | per head pe | er week, | 5·75d. | | | | |
| | Carr | ried Forward | | • • • | | 9265 | 0 | 3 |

| | Broug | ht Forward | • • • • | £ | | | £ 9265 | | | |
|--|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------|-----|-----------------|----------------|----|------|--|
| | FU | JRNISHING. | | | | | | | | |
| Furniture and Bedding | | • • | | 581 | 1 ' | $11\frac{1}{2}$ | | | | |
| Brushes | • • | • • | • • | 16 | 7 | _ | | | | |
| Crockery Ware | • • | * * | • • | 22 | | | | | | |
| Away | aga aagt | non hood no | ** **** o o | - 5.0¢ | | | 619 | 13 | 11½ | |
| Average cost per head per week, 5.03d. | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | WATER. | | | | · | | | | |
| Water | • • | • • | • | • | | • • | 86 | 8 | 6 | |
| Aver | age cost | per head pe | r weel | k, 0.7d | l. | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | MIS | CELLANEO | US. | | | | | | | |
| Newspapers and Periodi | cals | • • | • • | 20 | 6 | 5 | | | | |
| Travelling Expenses | • • | • • | • • | 31 | 6 | 6 | | | | |
| Taxes | • • | • • | • • | 19 | 5 | 4 | | | | |
| Miscellaneous | • • | • • | • • | 101 | 2 | $5\frac{1}{2}$ | - 172 | 0 | 01 | |
| Ave | rage cost | per head pe | r wee | k. 1.40 | 1. | | - 11% | 0 | 8 3 | |
| | | por moner po | 1 1100 | , | •• | | | | | |
| | | Total | • • | | | . £1 | L0 14 3 | 3 | 5 | |
| | | | | | | - | | | | |
| REC | CAPITULA | ATION OF A | VERA | GES. | | | | | | |
| Salaries and Wages | • • | • • | | 2004 | 6 | 9 | • • | 1 | 4.25 | |
| Provisions | • • | • • | • • | 4868 | 17 | $2\frac{1}{2}$ | • • | 3 | 3.5 | |
| Fuel, Lighting, and Was | shing | • • | • • | 852 | | | | 0 | 6.92 | |
| Surgery | • • | • • | • • | 59 | 19 | 11 | • • | 0 | 0.48 | |
| Wine, Spirits, and Porte | er | • • | • • | 44 | 13 | 6 | • • | 0 | 0.36 | |
| Funerals | • • | • • | • • | 24 | 18 | 6 | • • | 0 | 0.2 | |
| ~ _ | • • | • • | • • | 639 | 10 | 01 | | 0 | 5.18 | |
| | • • | • • | • • | 61 | 0 | 0 | • • | 0 | 0.5 | |
| Clothing | • • | • • | •• | 709 | 1 | 6 | •• | 0 | 5.75 | |
| | Carrie | ed Forward | | 10143 | 3 | 5 | • • | 6 | 3.14 | |

| , | | | | £ | s. | d. | £ | | s. d. |
|---------------|-----|---------------|---------|----------------|----|------|-----|---|-------|
| | Br | ought Forward | • • • • | 10143 | 3 | 5 | • • | 6 | 3.14 |
| Furnishing | • • | • • | • • | 619 | 13 | 111 | • • | 0 | 5.03 |
| Water | • • | • • | • • | 86 | 8 | 6 | • • | 0 | 0.7 |
| Miscellaneous | • • | • • | • • | 172 | 0 | 81/2 | • • | 0 | 1.4 |
| | | | ō | €1014 3 | 3 | 5 | • • | 6 | 10.27 |

Average cost per head per week on 569 patients, 6s. 10 .27d.*

* This is calculated upon the actual Cash Payments made during the year. The Average Cost, taking into consideration the amount of Provisions consumed during the last quarter (when there was a great increase in the number of patients) but not paid for till now, would in reality reach 7s. 3d. per head per week.

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

| Rent of Land | • • | • • | | • • | 97 | 7 | 9 | | |
|--------------------------|--------|-----|---|-----|-------|---|----------------|---|-------|
| Fire Insurance | • • | • • | | • • | 42 1 | 9 | 0 | | |
| Property Tax | • • | • • | | • • | 3 1 | 9 | 5 | | |
| Ordinary Repairs | • • | • • | | • • | 1291 | 6 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | | |
| Extraordinary Repairs | • • | • • | | • • | 9 1 | 8 | 6 | | |
| Ordinary Miscellaneous | S | • • | | • • | 17 1 | 9 | 2 | | |
| Extraordinary Miscella | neous | | | • • | 8 1 | 0 | 7 | | |
| Alterations and Addition | ons | • • | • | • • | 312 1 | 7 | 8 | | |
| Enlargement of Gas W | orks (| • • | | • • | 223 | 8 | 6 | | |
| | | | | | | | - 2008 | 6 | 111/2 |

NEW BUILDINGS.

| Excavations | • • | • • | 17 14 | 0 | | |
|-------------------------------|-----|-----|-------------------------|----------------|---|------|
| Clerk of Works | • • | • • | 147 10 | 0 | | |
| Architect | • • | • • | 69 6 | 0 | | |
| Contractors | • • | • • | 9253 0 | 0 | | |
| Sundries | • • | • • | 21 50 1 9 | 10 | | |
| Furnishing and Clothing | • 6 | • • | 3991 8 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | | |
| Repaid to Maintenance Account | • • | • • | 441 6 | 4 | | |
| * | | | | 16071 | 4 | 81/2 |
| | | | | | | |

Total Payments ..

..£18079 11 8

BALANCE SHEET,

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENTS of From the 1st day of January, 186

| Dr. | | | | | | | |
|--|-----|------|----|-----|-------|----|----|
| | | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| To balance as per last statement | • • | | • | • | 924 | 4 | 0 |
| To amount owing by the County Treasurer of | n | | | | | | |
| account of furnishing, &c., for the Ne | ew | | | • | | | |
| Buildings | • • | | | • • | 441 | 6 | 4 |
| RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | |
| From Unions and Parishes in the County | • • | 8689 | 10 | 2 | | | |
| ", " in other Counties | • • | 65 | 7 | 1 | | | |
| " County Treasurer for Patients | • • | 1450 | 14 | 10 | | | |
| | | | | _ 1 | .0205 | 12 | 1 |
| ,, Sale of Farm Produce | • • | 128 | 16 | 5 | | | |
| ", ", Sundries | • • | 117 | 17 | 1 | | | |
| | | - | | | 246 | 13 | 6 |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

£11817 15 11

Examined and found correct,
RICHD. ASPDEN, Accountant, Feb. 13th, 1864.

STATEMENT of the FINANCIAL AFFAIRS of the County

| | | | · | ~~~ | ~~~~ | ~~~ | ~~ | ~~ |
|----------------|---------|--------------------|----------------|-----|------|------|----|----|
| | | | | | | £ | s. | d. |
| \mathbf{T} o | Balance | brought forward | • • | • • | • • | 1427 | 19 | 0 |
| ,, | Amount | due for Maintenan | ce of Patients | • • | • • | 3698 | 18 | 5 |
| ,, | ,, | due for sundry Art | ticles sold | • • | • • | 69 | 5 | 1 |
| | | | | | | - | | |
| | | | | | £ | 5196 | 2 | 6 |

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH,
Treasurer and Clerk.

SAMUEL ASHTON, Auditors.

2634 14

£5196 5 6

3

MAINTENANCE ACCOUNT.

ACCOUNT of the COUNTY LUNATIC ASYLUM, PRESTWICH, to the 31st day of December, 1863.

| | PAYMENTS | S. | | | | | Ø | r. |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------|-------|------|----------------|-------|-----|----|
| Salaries | 1115 | 10 0 | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Wages | 888 | | -2004 | 6 | 9 | | | |
| Provisions | • • | | 4868 | 17 | 21 | | | |
| Fuel, Lighting, and Washing | • • | • • | 852 | | 10 | | | |
| Surgery | • • | • • | 59 | 19 | 11 | | | |
| Wines, Spirits, and Porter | • • | • • | 44 | 13 | 6 | | | |
| Funerals | • • | • • | 24 | 18 | 6 | | | |
| Farming Expenses (produc | ce consumed in | n the | | | | | | |
| Asylum) | • • | • • | 639 | 10 | $0\frac{1}{2}$ | | | |
| Offices | • • | • • | 61 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Clothing | • • | • • | 709 | 1 | 6 | | | |
| Furnishing | • • | • • | 619 | 13 | 111 | | | |
| Water | • • | • • | 86 | 8 | 6 | | | |
| Miscellaneous | • • | • • | 172 | 0 | 81/2 | 10143 | 3 | 5 |
| From Produce and other Art | ialag galdi gg ma | n aontre | · | | | 246 | | 6 |
| Balance in Banker's hands | icies soid, as pe | 1 CORREC | 1428 | 0 | 1 | ×±0 | 10 | U |
| Less Balance due to Treasur | | • • | 0 | 1 | 1 | | | |
| =oss saudoo aao to fioasai | 01 | • • | | | | 1427 | 19 | 0 |
| | | | | | £ | 11817 | 15 | 11 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| * | | | | | | | | |
| NCASTER LUNATIC A | SYLUM, PR | EST | WICH | ∃,] | Dec | . 31, | 186 | 3. |
| | | | | | | £ | s. | d. |
| By amount of Salaries and W | Vages due | • | | | | 553 | 13 | 1 |
| " due to Sundry T | ~ | • • | | | • • | 2007 | 15 | 2 |

LA

Balance in favour of the Asylum

BALANCE SHEET,

GENERAL STATEMENT of the RECEIPTS and PAYMENT ASYLUM, PRESTWICH, from the RECEIPTS and PAYMENT

理r.

| To balance as per last statement | •• | • • | £ s. d. 7 3 0 | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----|-----|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| RECEIPTS. | | | | | | | | | | |
| From the County Treasurer | • • | • • | 18104 13 10 | | | | | | | |

£18111 16 10

Examined and found correct,
RICHD. ASPDEN, Accountant, Feb. 13th, 1864.

SAML. RIDLEY SMITH,

Treasurer and Clerk.

SAMUEL ASHTON, Auditors.

BUILDING ACCOUNT.

CHARGED TO THE COUNTY on ACCOUNT of the LUNATIC 1st January, 1863, to the 31st December, 1863.

| | $\mathbf{P}A$ | YMENTS | | | | | | Q | tr. |
|--------------------------|---------------|---------|-------|------|------------|----------------|------|----|-------|
| | | | | £ | S. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| Rent of land | • • | • • | • • | 97 | 7 | 9 | | | |
| Fire Insurance | • • | • • | • • | 42 | 19 | 0 | | | |
| Property Tax | • • | • • | • • | 3 | 1 9 | 5 | | | |
| Ordinary Repairs | • • | • • | | 1291 | 6 | $4\frac{1}{2}$ | | | |
| Extraordinary Repairs | • • | • • | • • | 9 | 18 | 6 | | | |
| Ordinary Miscellaneous | • • | • • | • • | 17 | 1 9 | 2 | | | |
| Extraordinary Miscellan | ieous | • • | • • | 8 | 10 | 7 | | | |
| Alterations and Addition | ns | • • | • • | 312 | 17 | 8 | | | |
| Alteration and Enlargen | nent of Ga | s Works | • • | 223 | 8 | 6 | | | |
| | | | gjer- | | | 2 | 8008 | 6 | 111/2 |
| | NEW | BUILDIN | igs. | | | | | | |
| Excavations | 211211 | DOLLIDE | | 17 | 14 | 0 | | | |
| Architect | • • | | | 69 | 6 | 0 | | | |
| Clerk of Works | | | • • | 147 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| Contractors | • • | • • | | 9253 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| Sundries | • • | • • | | 2150 | 1 9 | 10 | | | |
| Repaid to Maintenance | | • • | • • | 441 | 6 | 4 | | | |
| Furniture, Clothing, &c. | # | • • | • • | 3991 | 8 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ | | | |
| | | | | | | 16 | 3071 | 4 | 81 |
| Balance | • • | • • | • • | | | . • | 32 | 5 | 2 |
| | | | | | | £18 | 3111 | 16 | 10 |

ESTIMATED RESULT of the FARMING and GARDENING at

From the 1st Januar

| Dr. | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|--------|----|------|----|----------------|
| | | | PAYMENTS | • | | | | | |
| | | | | | £ s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 13 Cows | • • | • • | • • | • • | 181 10 | 0 | | | |
| 2 Pigs | • • | • • | • • | • • | 6 0 | 0 | | | |
| Fodder | • • | • • | • • | • • | 349 17 | 0. | | | |
| Seeds | • • | • • | • • | • • | 22 12 | 0 | | | |
| Manure | • • | • • | • • | • • | 96 0 | 1 | | | |
| Straw | • • | • • | • • | • • | 37 10 | 8 | | | |
| Implements | š | • • | • • | • • | 5 1 | 0 | | | |
| Wages to C | | | • • | • • | 44 4 | 0 | | | |
| Sundries | • • | • • | • • | • • | 25 11 | 81 | | | |
| | | | | - | | | 768 | 6 | 51 |
| Rent of 35 | acres at | £2 10s. | • • | | 87 10 | 0 | | | |
| Taxes | | • • | • • | • • | 8 10 | 0 | | | |
| | , | | | lan-repo | | | 96 | 0 | 0 |
| Grains valu | ed at | | •• | | 32 10 | 0 | | | |
| Pig-wash | • • | • • | | • • | 10 0 | 0 | | | |
| | • • | | | | | | 42 | 10 | 0 |
| Ba | lance | , | • • | | | | 47] | | $1\frac{1}{2}$ |
| 150 | | | | • | | _ | | | - 2 |
| | | | | | | ٦ | 3954 | 6 | 7 |
| | | ŕ | | | | d | JOOT | Ü | |

OUNTY OF LANCASTER LUNATIC ASYLUM at PRESTWICH,

st December, 1863.

Cr.

PRODUCE CONSUMED AS PER STATEMENT.

| | | | | | | | | | | £ | 8. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
|-----|-----|------|-------|-----|------|------------|--------|--------|-----|-----|----|----|---|----|----|
| • | .37 | 586 | quar | ts, | valu | e d | at Os. | 2d. | • • | 313 | 4 | 4 | | | |
| • | | 979 | lbs. | | ,, | | at 1s. | 2d. | • • | 57 | 2 | 2 | | | |
| • | . 9 | 0639 | lbs. | | 23 | per | r ston | ie 7s. | 5d. | 255 | 6 | 4 | | | |
| 3 | • • | | • • | | • • | | • • | | | 132 | 7 | 4 | | | |
| • | • | 1021 | loads | at | 12s. | 0d. | | | • • | 61 | 10 | 0 | | | |
| (ek | ats |) 20 | ,, | at | 6s. | 0d. | • • | | • • | 6 | 0 | 0 | | | |
| ol | d | | | | | | | | | 128 | 16 | 5 | | | |

£954 6 7

